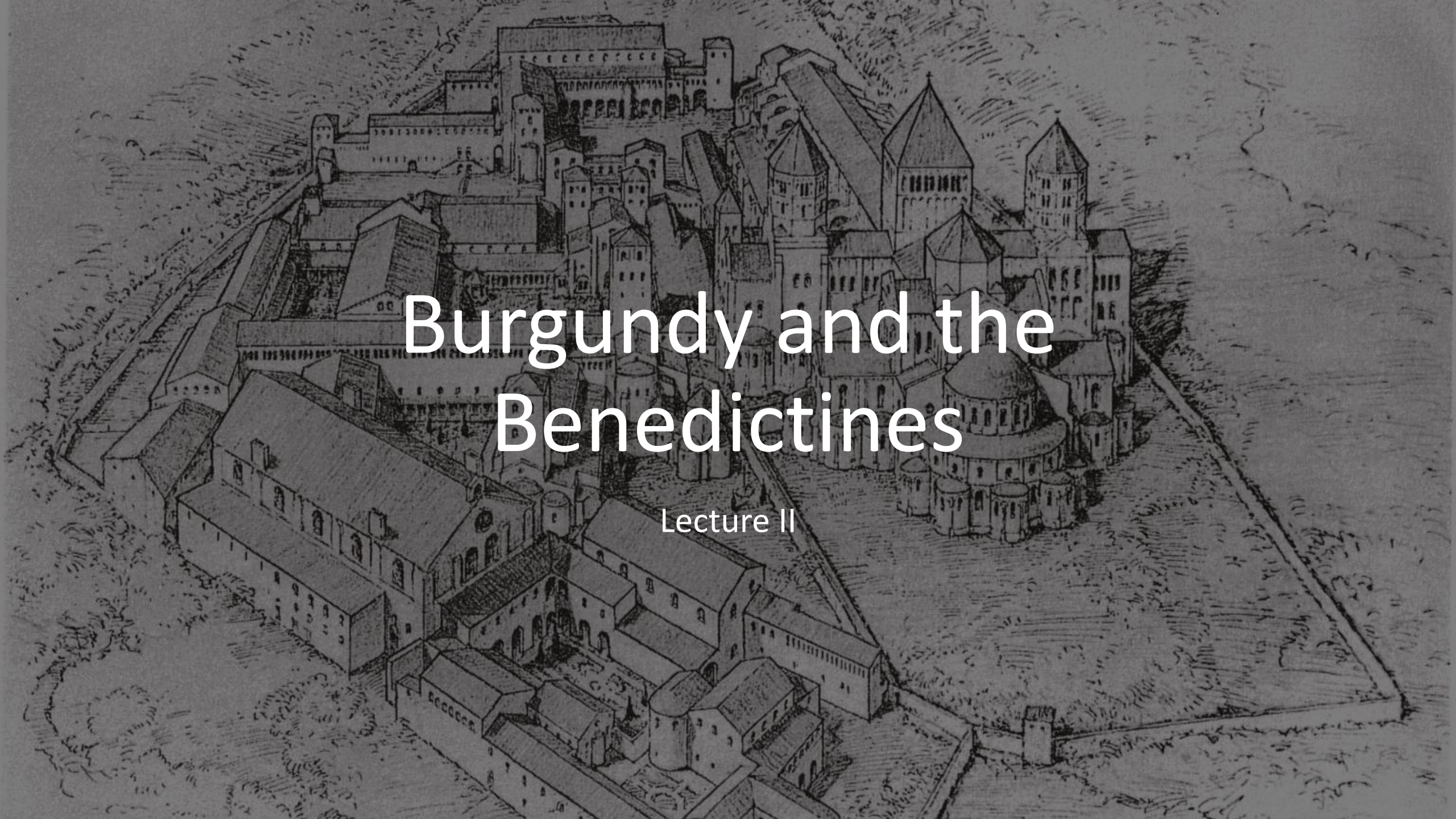




Burgundy and the Benedictines

Lecture II

Donus Iohannes ordo magis deus deus
nicolaus quarto papa

ROME'S PORNOCRACY 896-964



Donus Iohannes ordo magis deus deus
nicolaus quarto papa

SAECULUM OBSCURUM



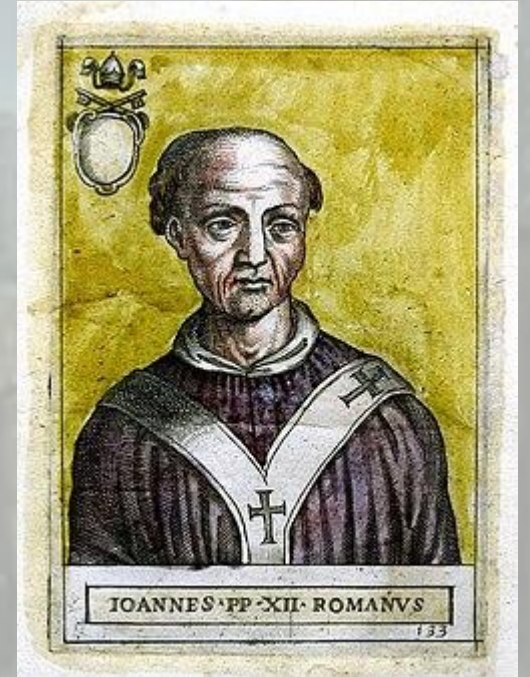
Pope Stephen VI died 897



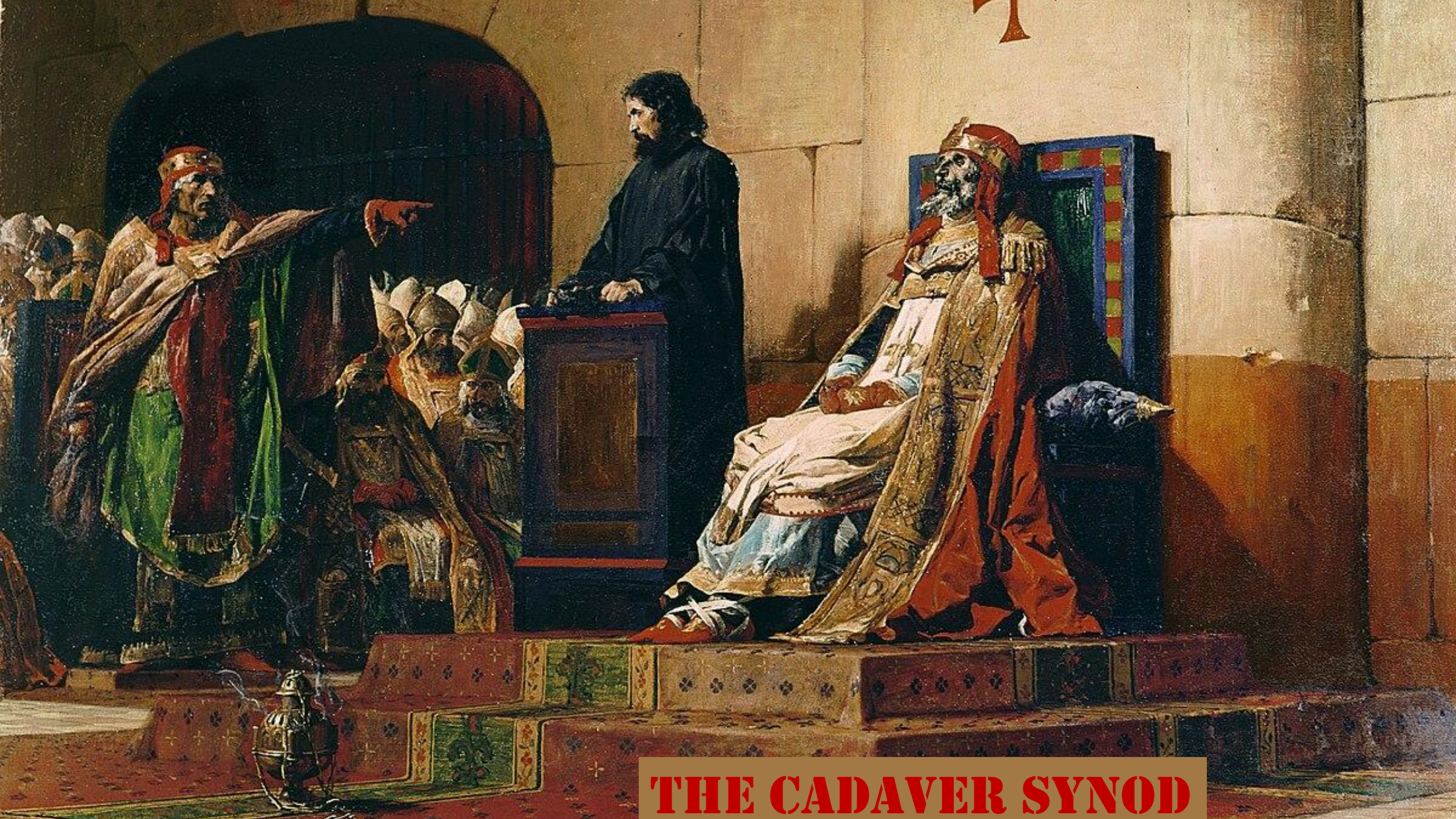
Pope Benedict IX died 1048



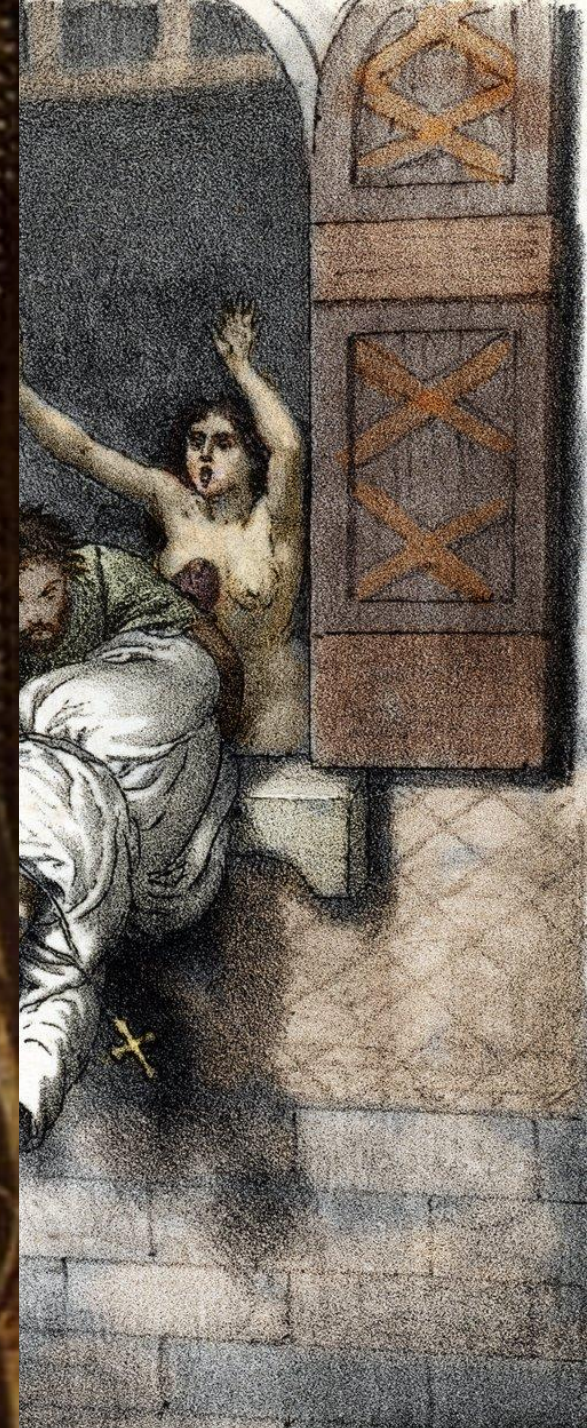
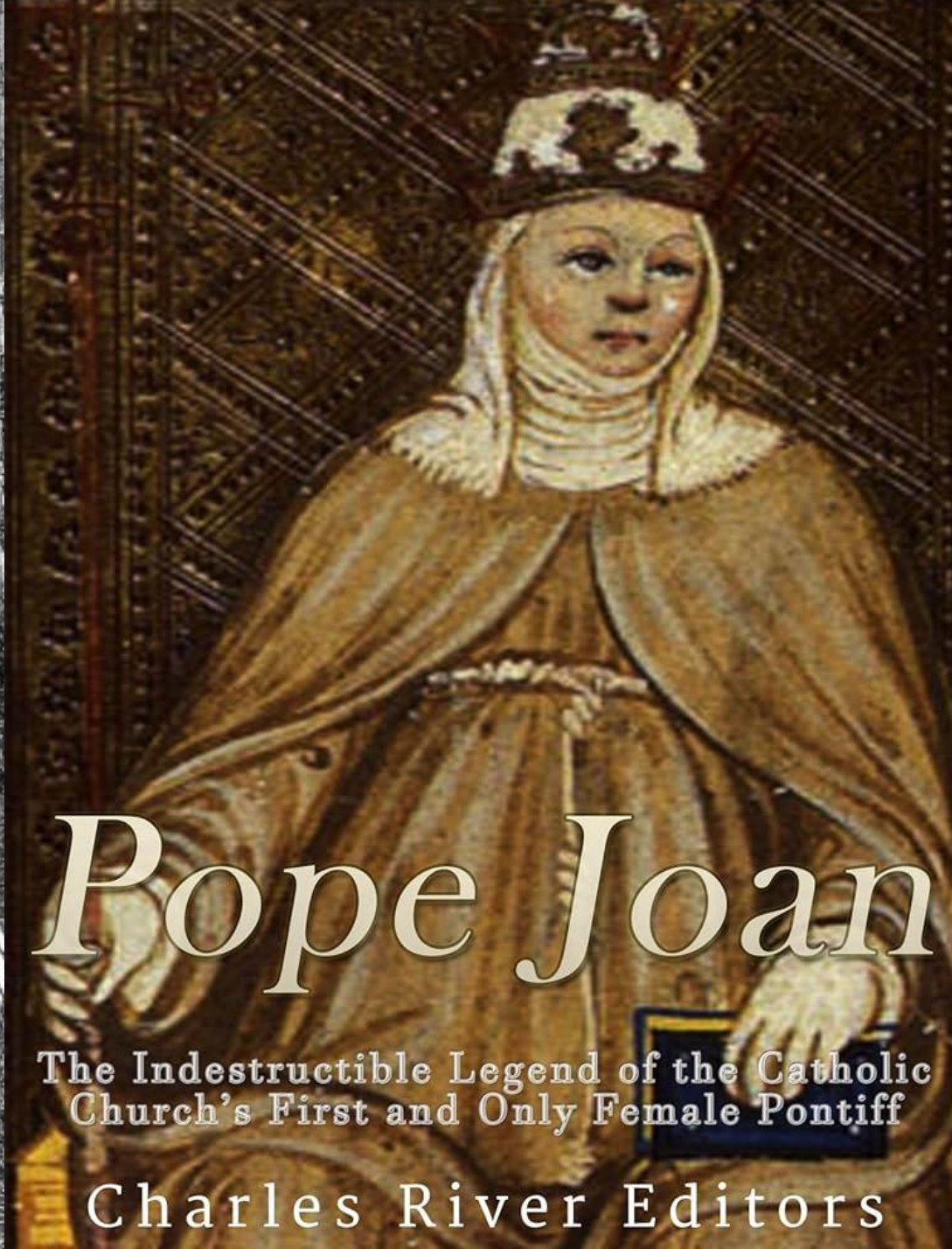
Marozia
890-936



Pope John XII died 964



THE CADAVER SYNOD



Pope Joan

The Indestructible Legend of the Catholic
Church's First and Only Female Pontiff

Charles River Editors



Dennis, there's some lovely
filth down 'ere!

William the Pious Duke
of Aquitaine

Gave Property of Cluny
(his old hunting lodge)

Renounced any control over the
monastery. It was dependant on
Pope alone.



Berno of Cluny

Organized prayer life
emphasis on Divine office,
Psalms and liturgy

Opposed Simony

Promoted Marian Devotion

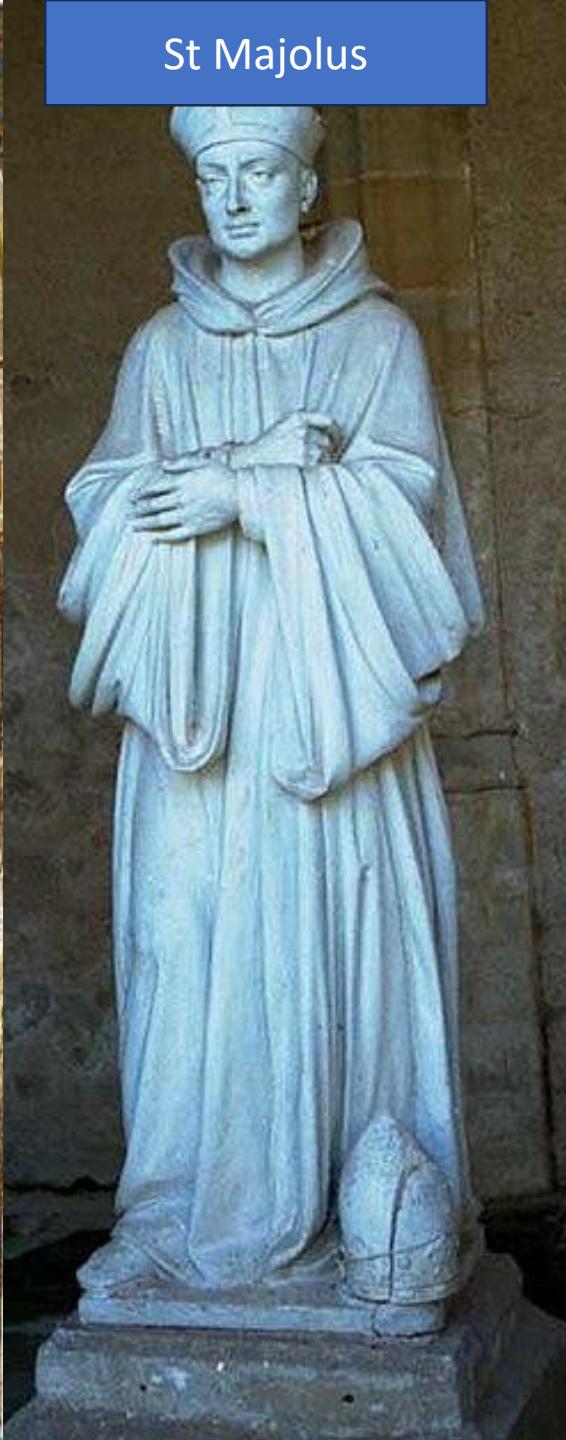
Stability

"With this gift I establish that a monastery of regulars be built at Cluny in honour of the Holy Apostles Peter and Paul, where monks who live according to the Rule of St Benedict shall gather... so that a venerable sanctuary of prayer with vows and supplications may be visited there, and the heavenly life be sought after and yearned for with every desire and with deep ardour, and that assiduous prayers, invocations and supplications be addressed to the Lord".

St Odo



St Majolus

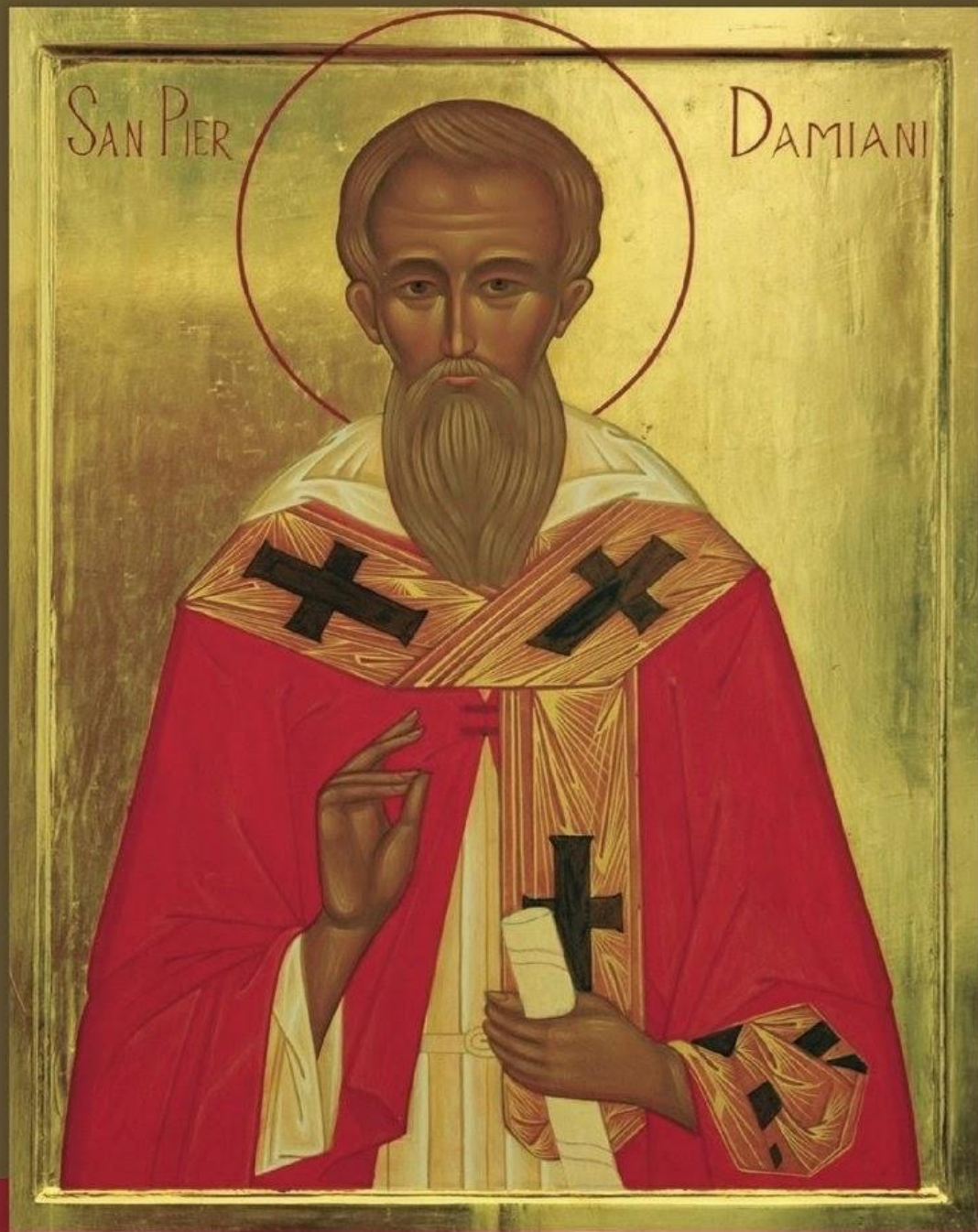


St Odilio

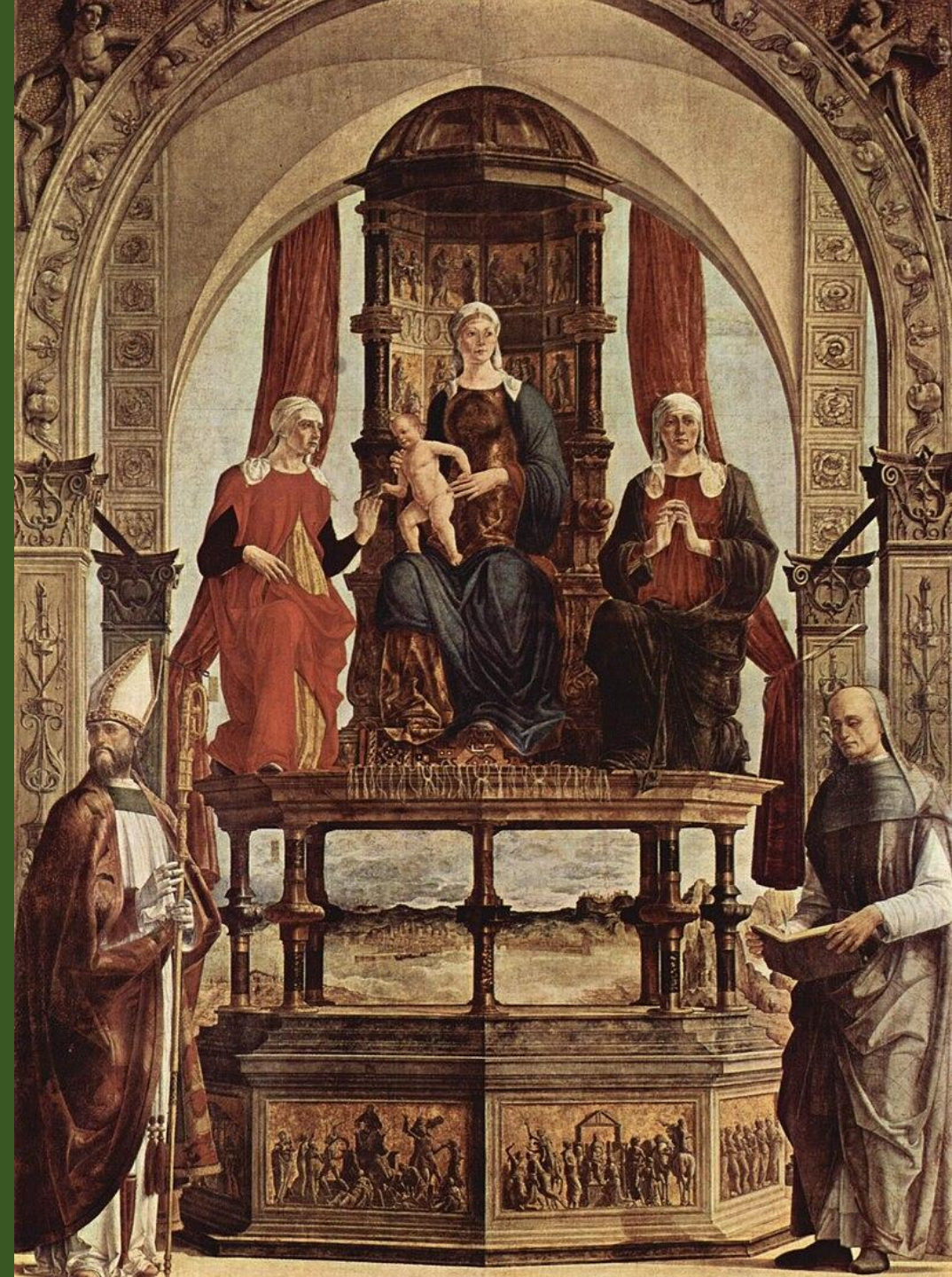


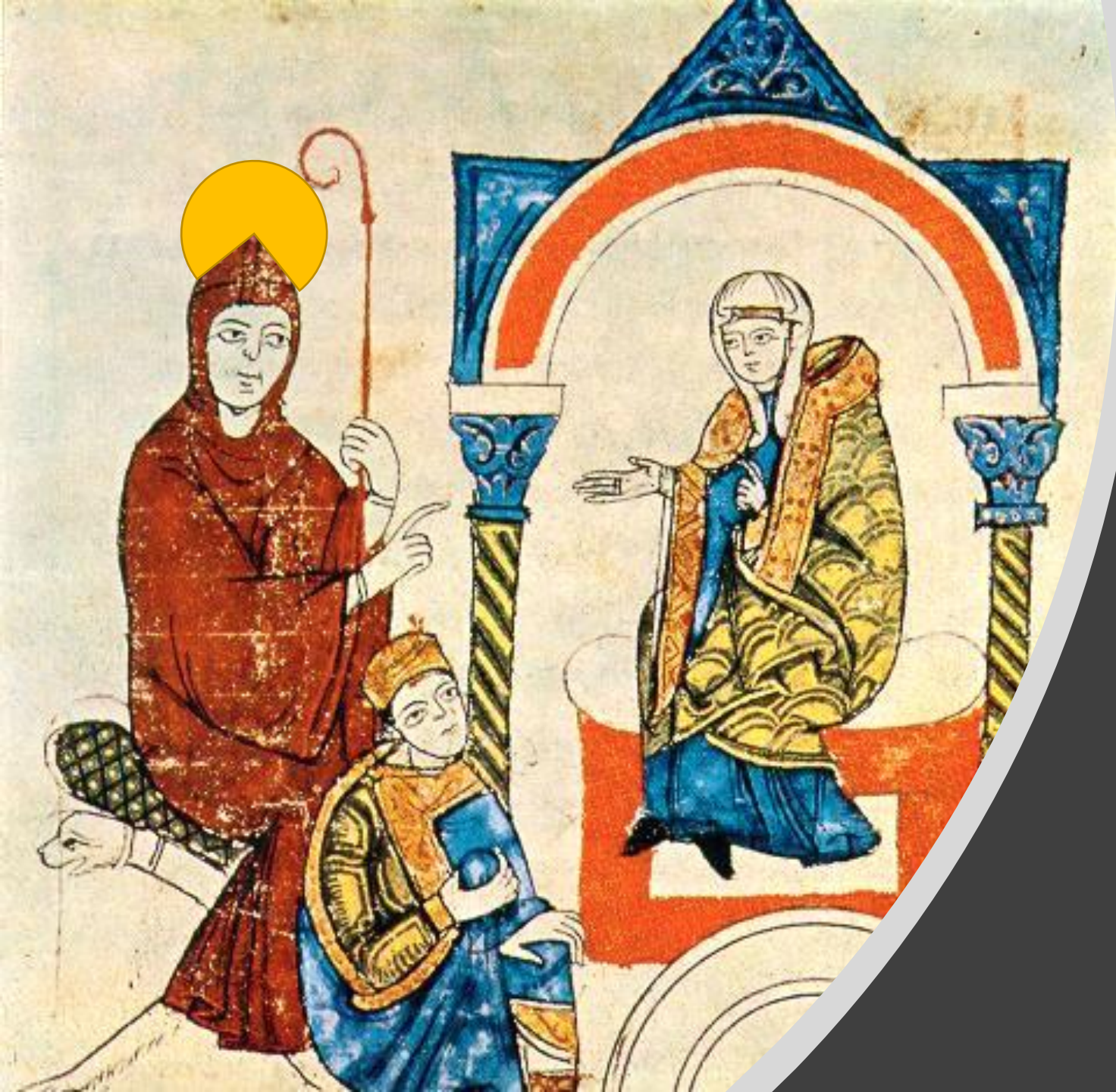
St Hugh the Great



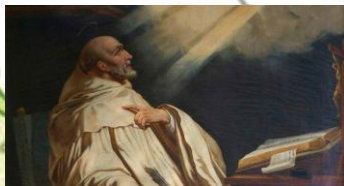
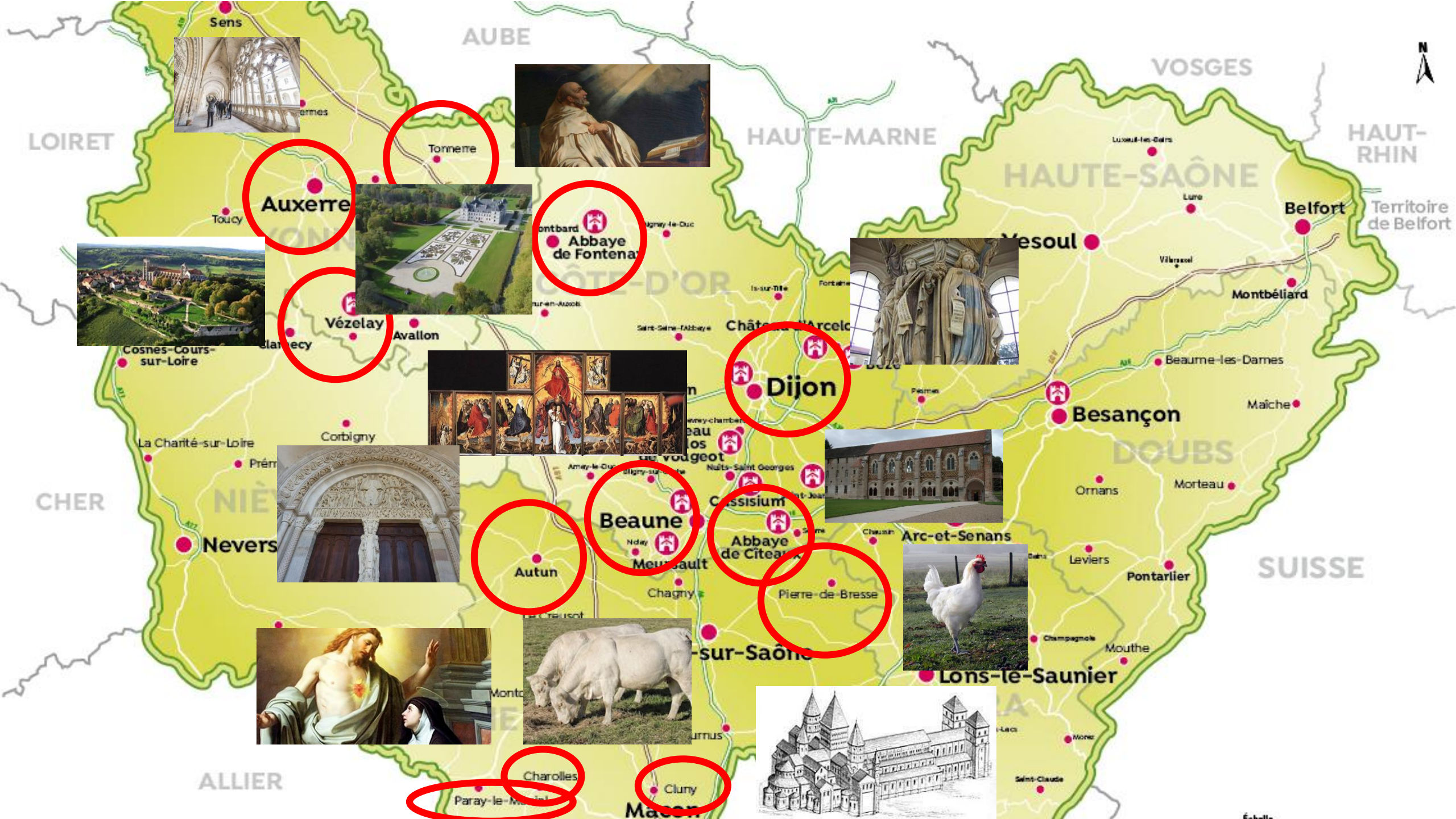


St Peter
Damien
1007
1072





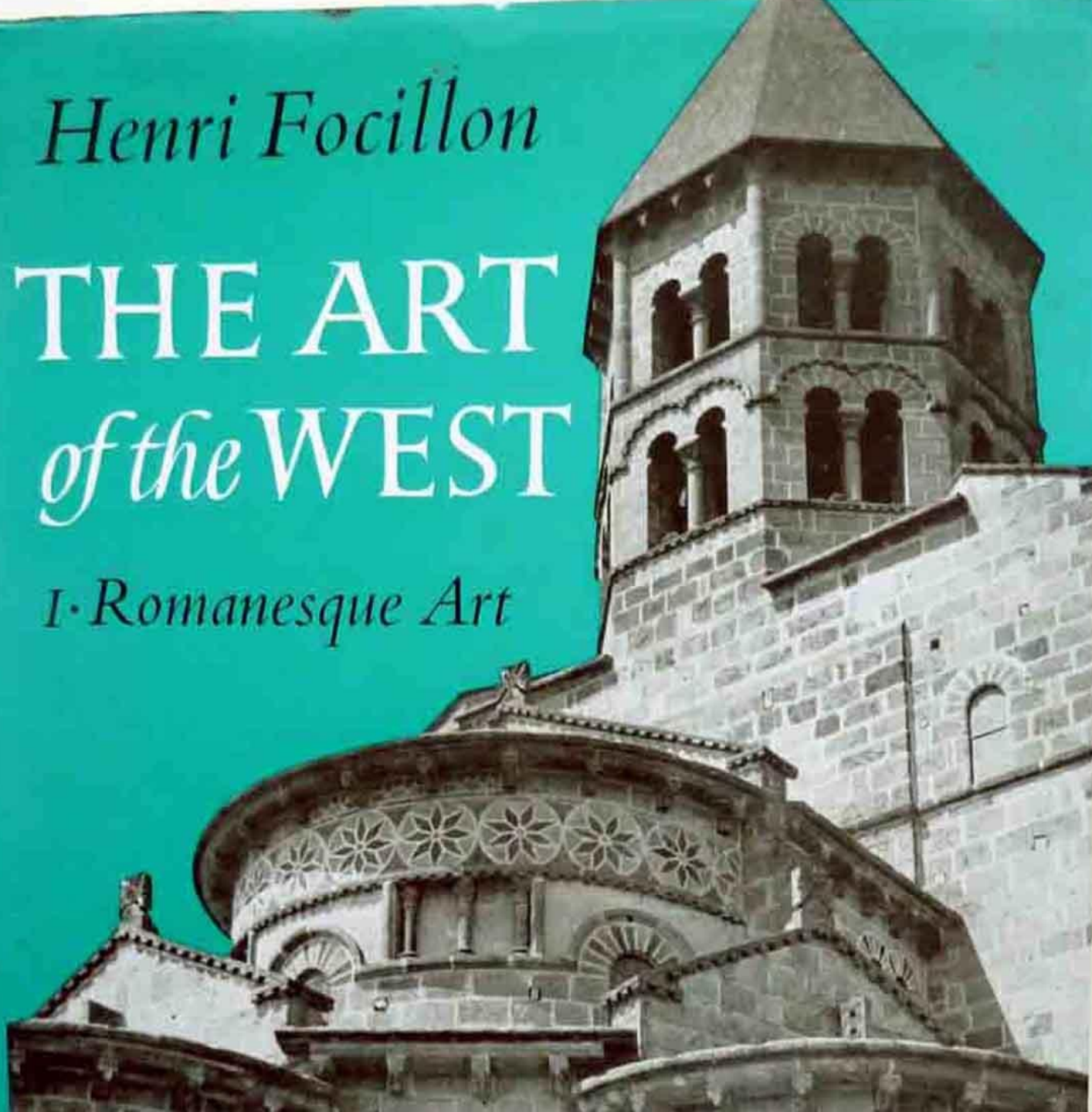
Abbot Hugh
of Semur
1024-1109



Henri Focillon

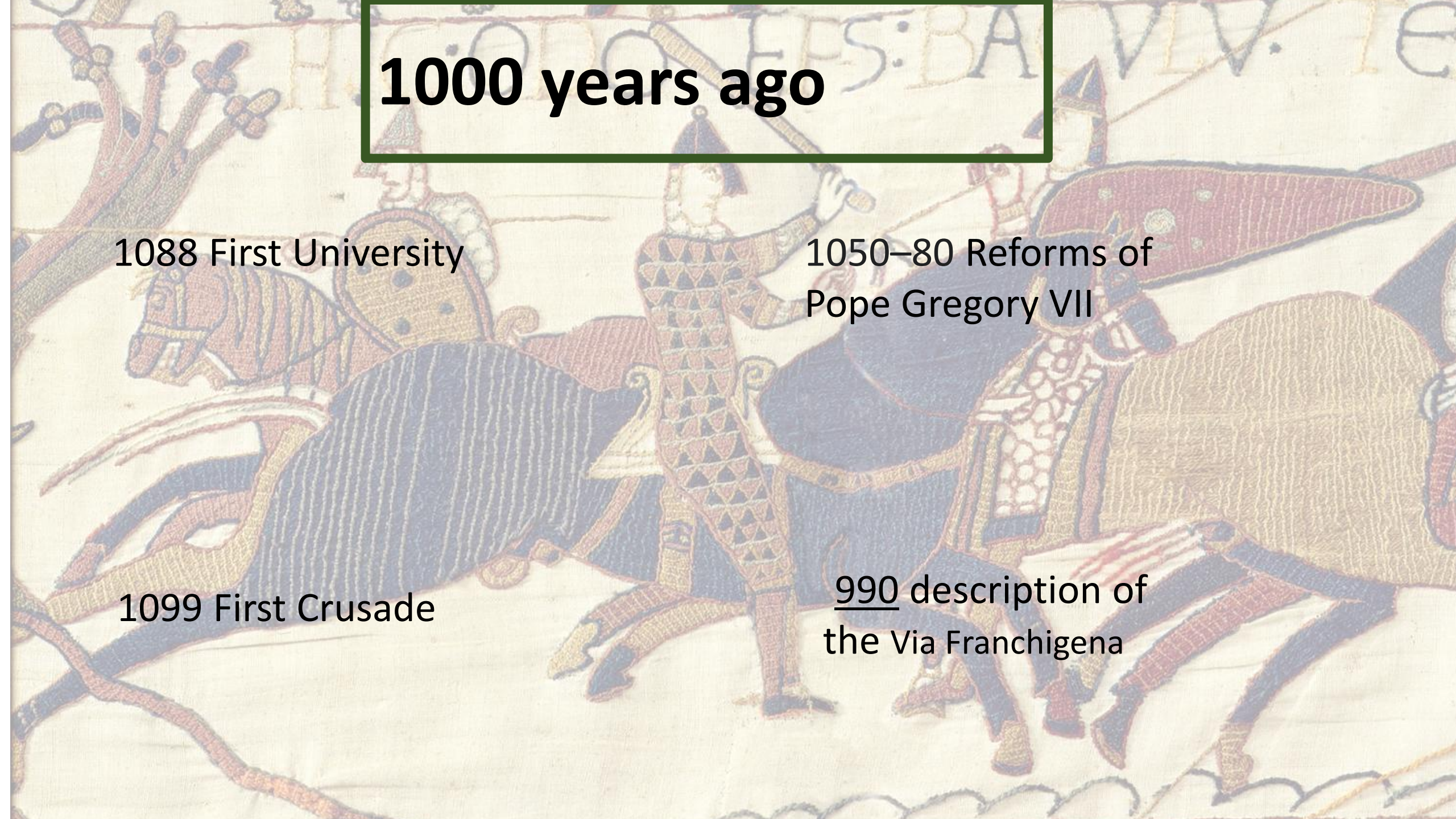
THE ART *of the* WEST

I. Romanesque Art



«Urbanism and monasticism...
Are forceful illustrations of the
twofold character of the middle
ages, at once sedentary and
nomadic, local and european....

1000 years ago



1088 First University

1050–80 Reforms of
Pope Gregory VII

1099 First Crusade

990 description of
the Via Franchigena

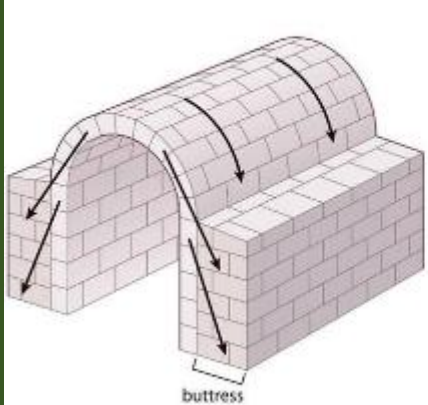


ROME

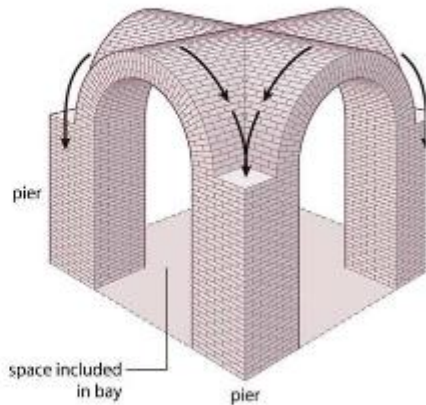


Types of stone masonry

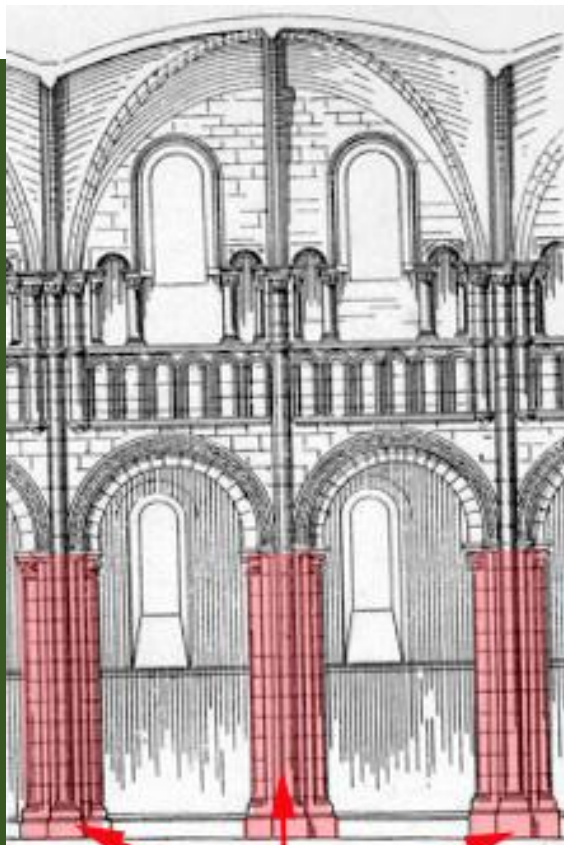




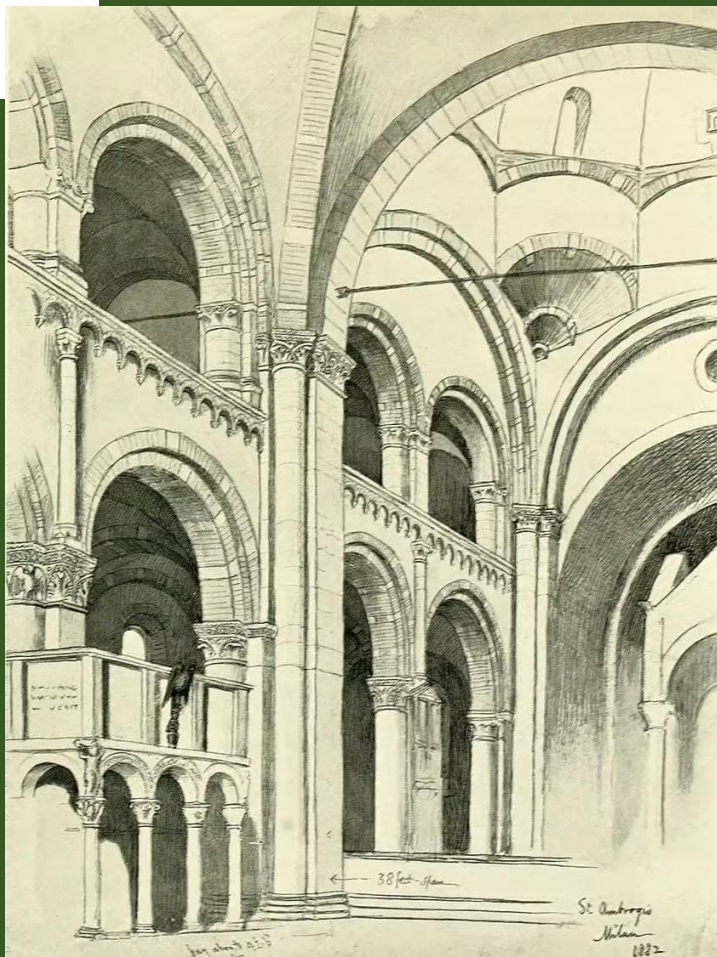
barrel vault



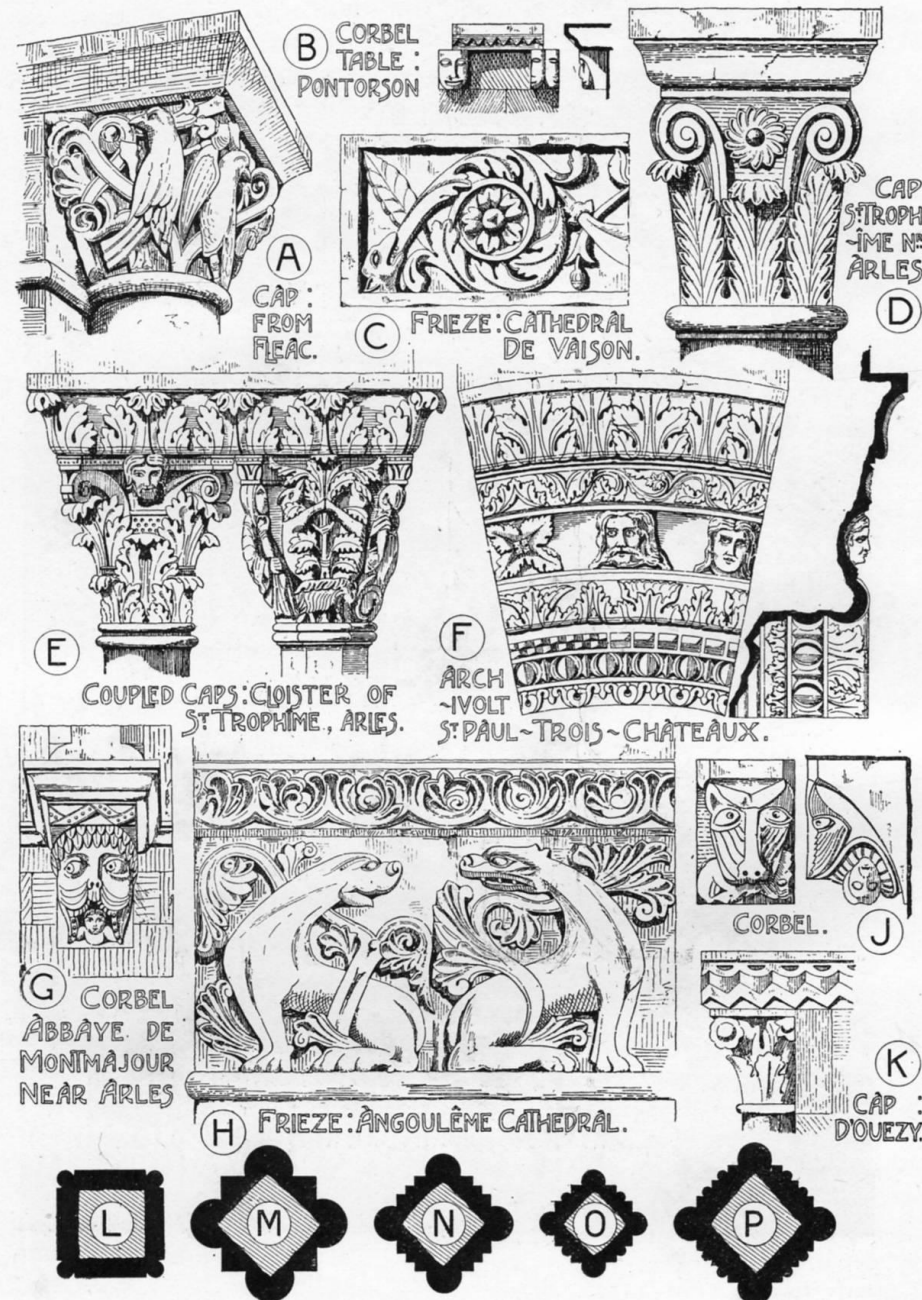
groin vault



pier



FRENCH ROMANESQUE ORNAMENT.



VARIOUS PLANS OF PIERS.

Abbey of Tournus 1000

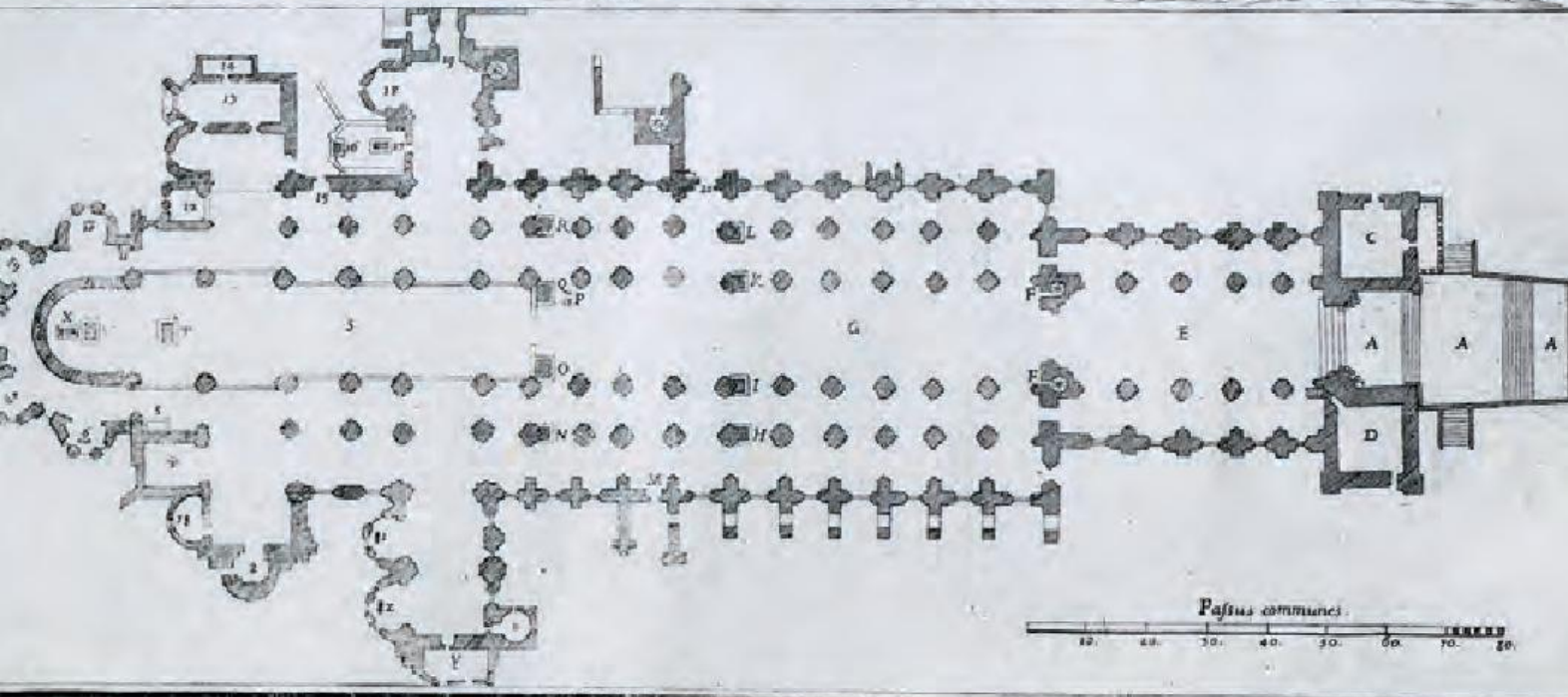
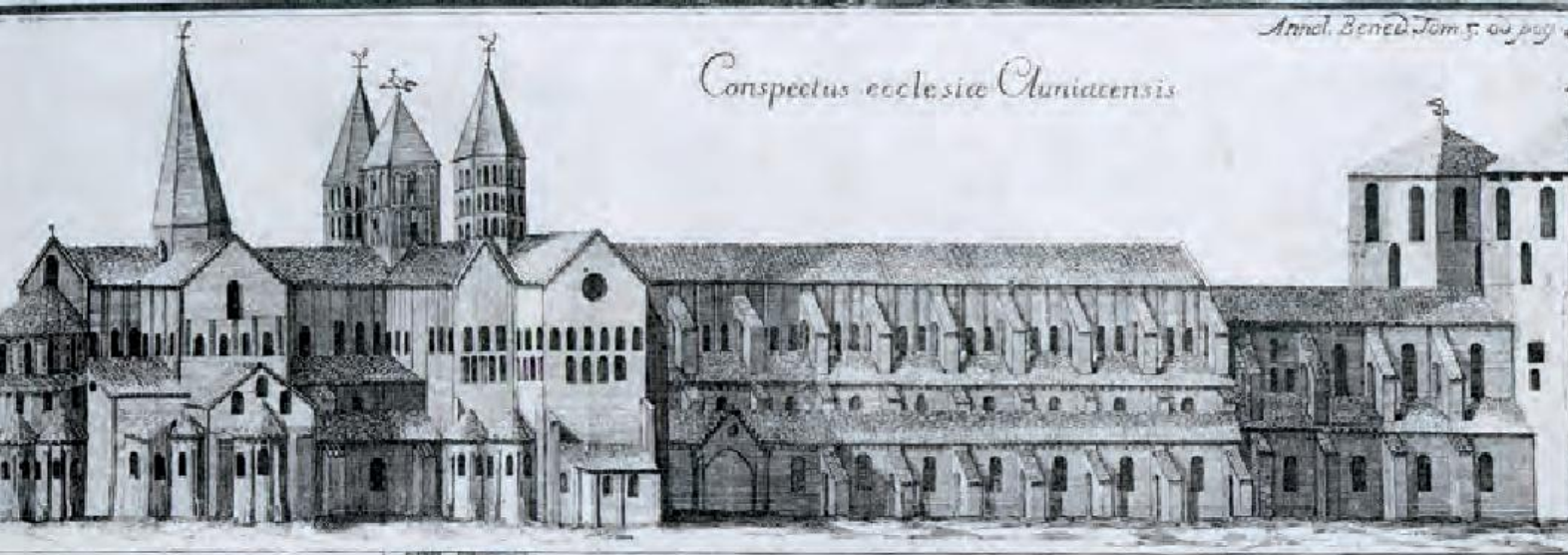




Abbey of Saint-Germain d'Auxerre







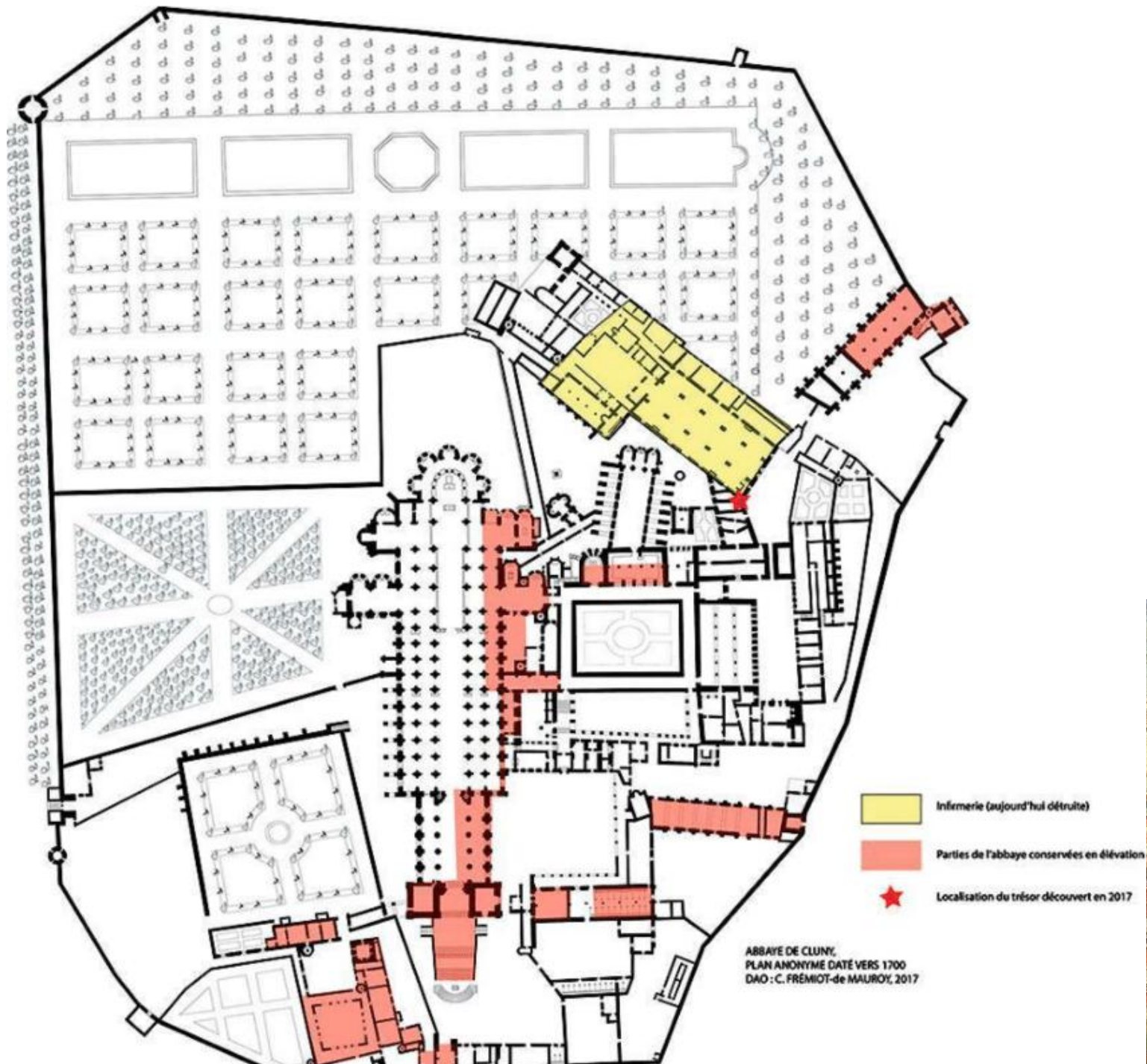
quibus in ecclesia de F. Grotto ad S. Michaelis. G. Major naves. H. Altare S. Antonii. I. Altare quatuor abbatum. K. Alt. Rectorii. L. Alt. S. Martini. M. Porta Guernicorum.	N. Alt. S. Sebastiani. O. Alt. S. Crucis. P. Sepulchrum Celasti Papae II. Q. Alt. S. Thome Cantuariensis. R. Alt. S. Ursulae & Socrorum. S. Chorus. T. Maius altare.	V. Altare monachale. X. Sepulchrum S. Hugonis. Y. Sepulchrum S. Odonis. Z. Sac. S. Benedicti. 1. Sac. S. M. Magdalene. 2. Sac. S. Agathe. 3. Sac. S. Nicolai.	4. Sac. S. Martini. 5. Sepulchrum Petri abbatis. 6. Sac. S. Nazarii & Celsti. 7. Sac. S. Vincentii Mart. 8. Sac. S. Andreae apost. 9. Sac. S. Clementis pop. Clement. 10. Sac. S. Iacobi mag.	11. Sepulchrum Petri Venerabilis. 12. Sac. S. Dionysii. 13. Capella Berthome. 14. Sac. S. Eutropii. 15. Iamnia claustris Beate Marię de Conventoria. 16. Sac. S. Martialis.	17. Sepulchrum Iacobi abbatis. 18. Sac. S. Stephan. 19. Iamnia Mauris minor. 20. Altera quadern minor.
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CLUNY III

1088-1130

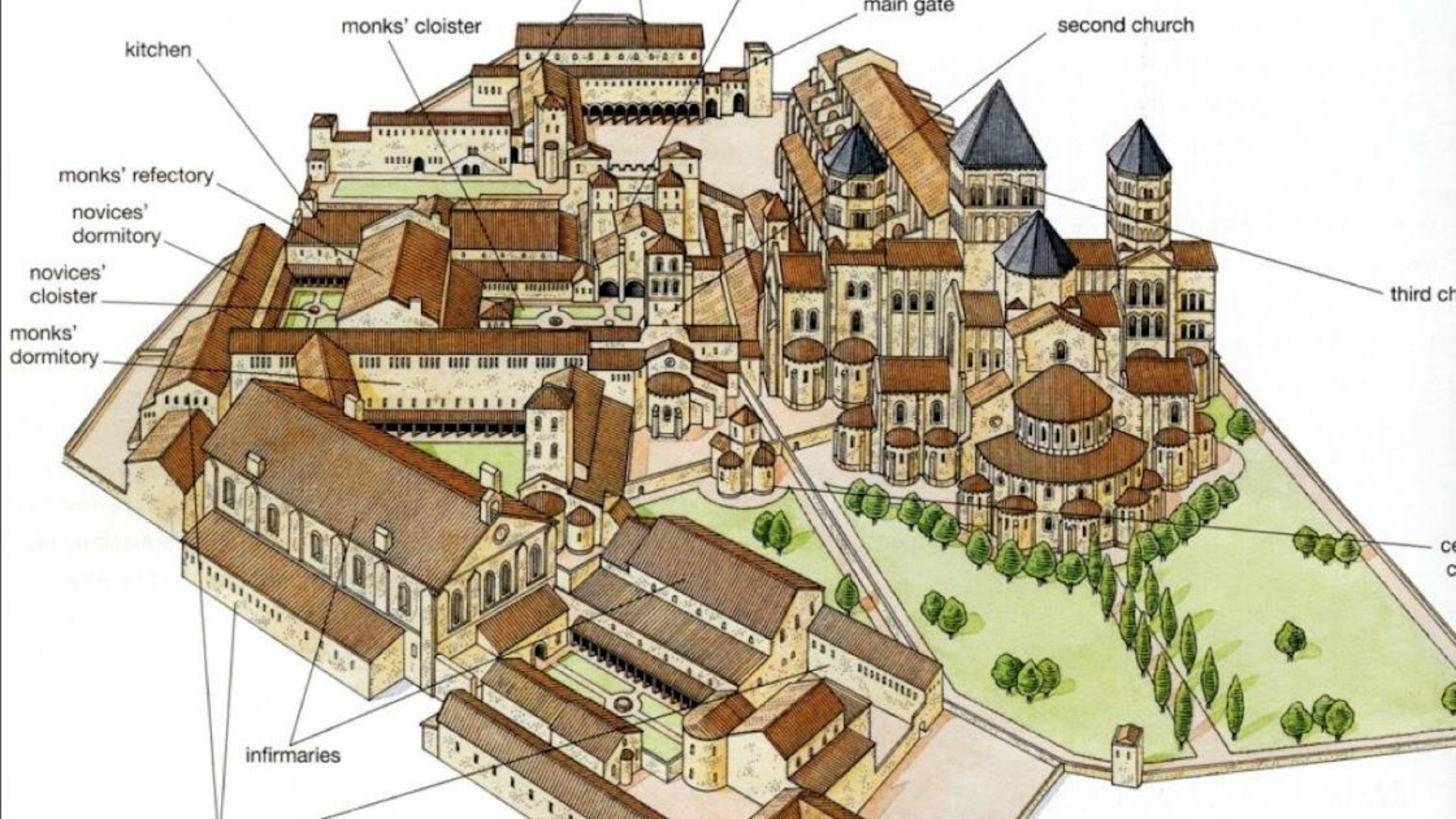


The consecration of the main altar of Cluny III by Pope Urban II 1095



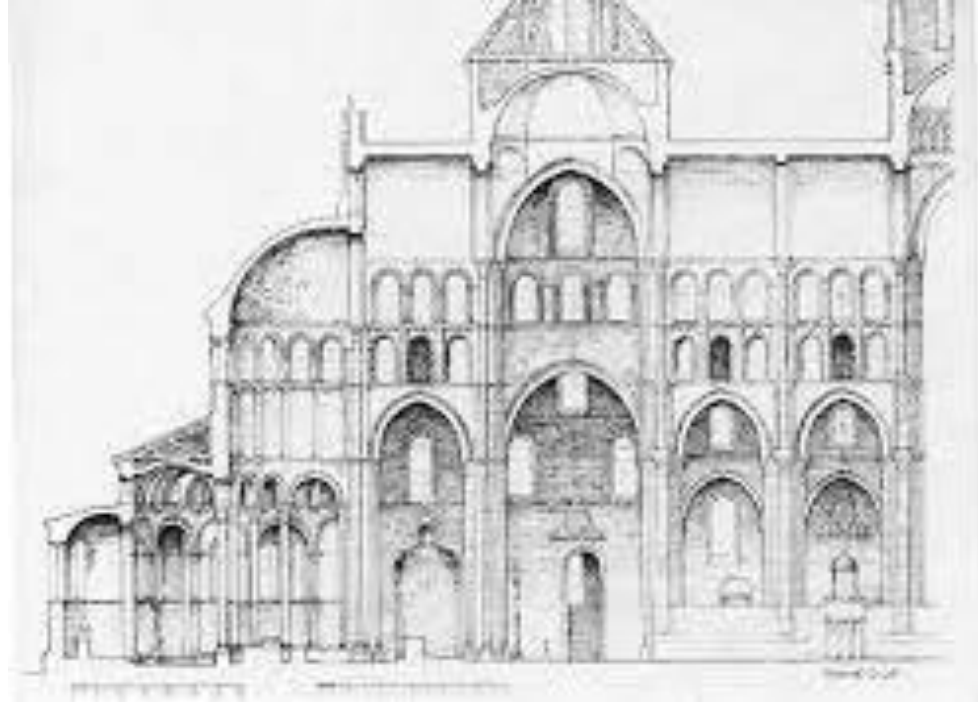
Cluny Abbey 1130







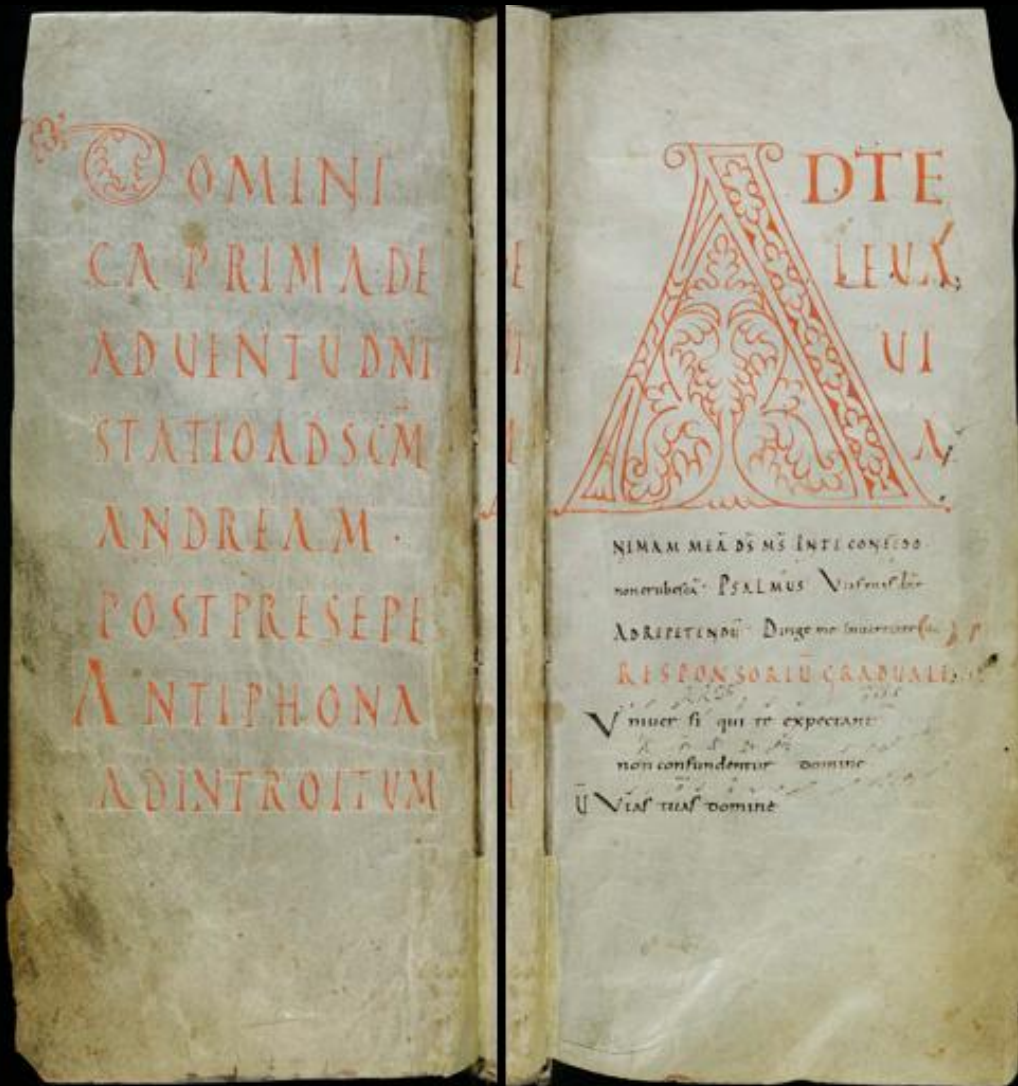
Cluny Drawing by Lallande
1773



25. Vue de la cour devant la grande église. J.-B. Lallemant, vers 1773. Musée Océanographique, 1 : 2 Loury.



Gregorian Chant



Jeweled Reliquaries



Champlevé



Reliquary St Thomas Beckett 1180



Ciborium 1200



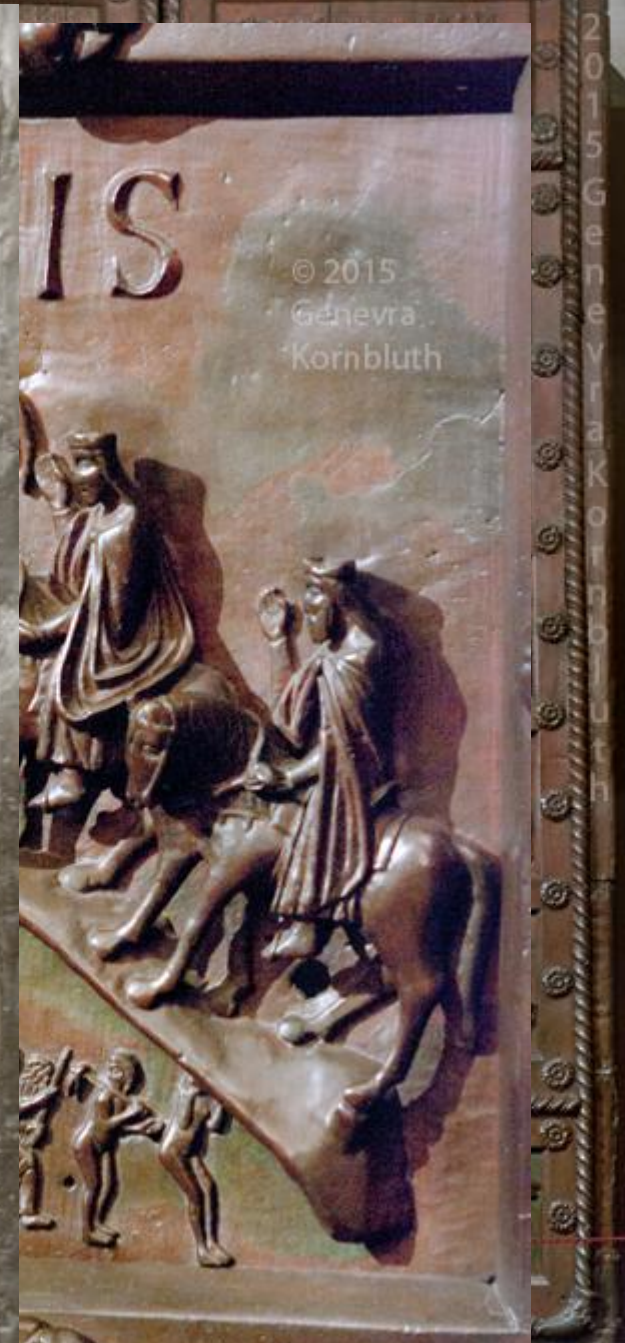
IN DOMINIO XY BERDYMETHAS VIVITVS

2015 Geneva

Kornbluth



IN FACIE ANGERE TE PLIOMONMTSVIFECS/SPENSI



IS

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Geneva
Kornbluth

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Croce di san frediano, pisa, 1100-1150

Frescoes



The fresco of the Apse of St. Mary, Taüll, 1120



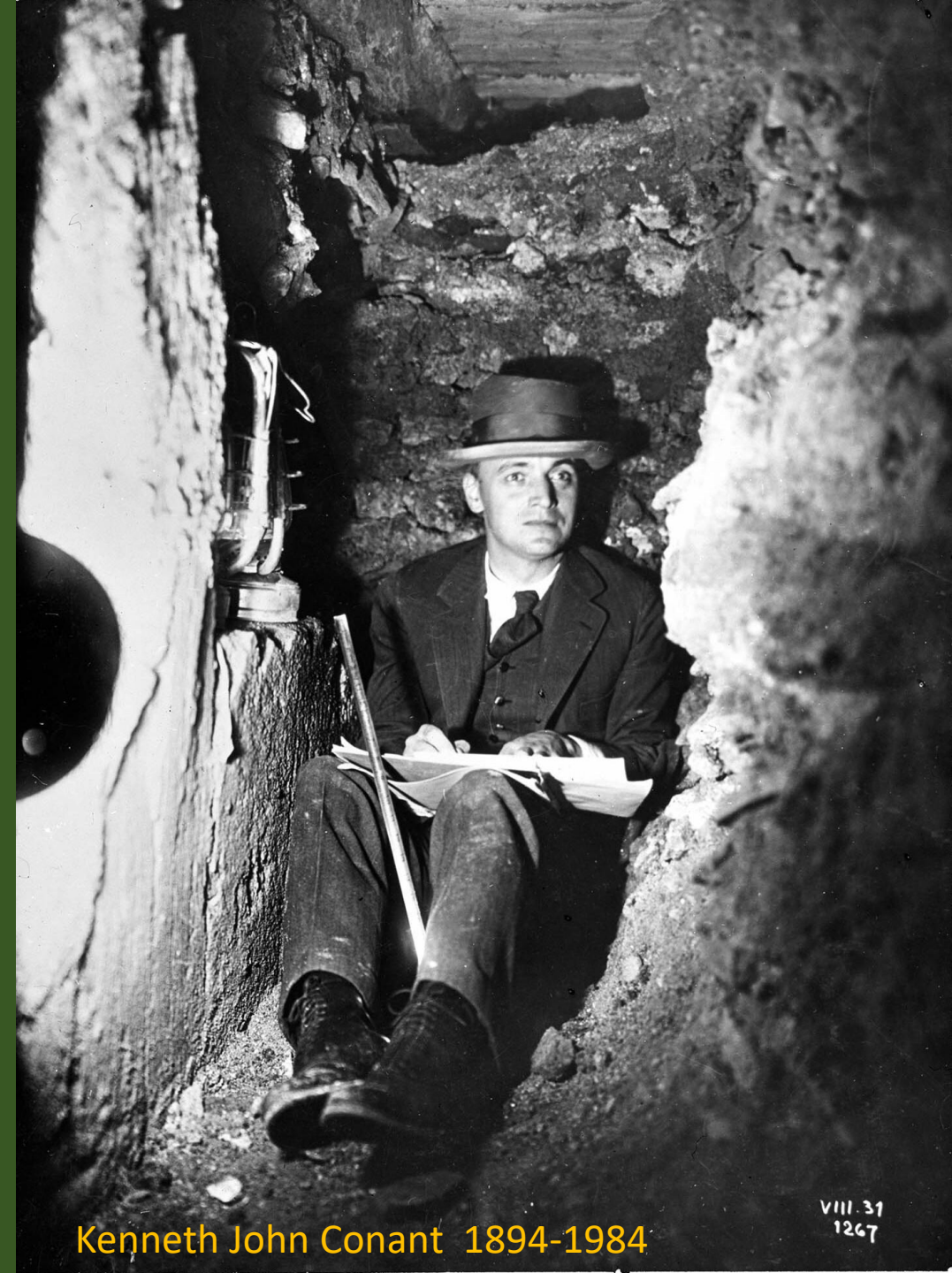


Remains....



Fig. 43. — Destruction du réfectoire et du chapitre de l'abbaye de Saint-Germain des Prés, en 1797, d'après une gravure de l'époque par M. Bernardot.





Kenneth John Conant 1894-1984





Paray le
Monial
12^o century

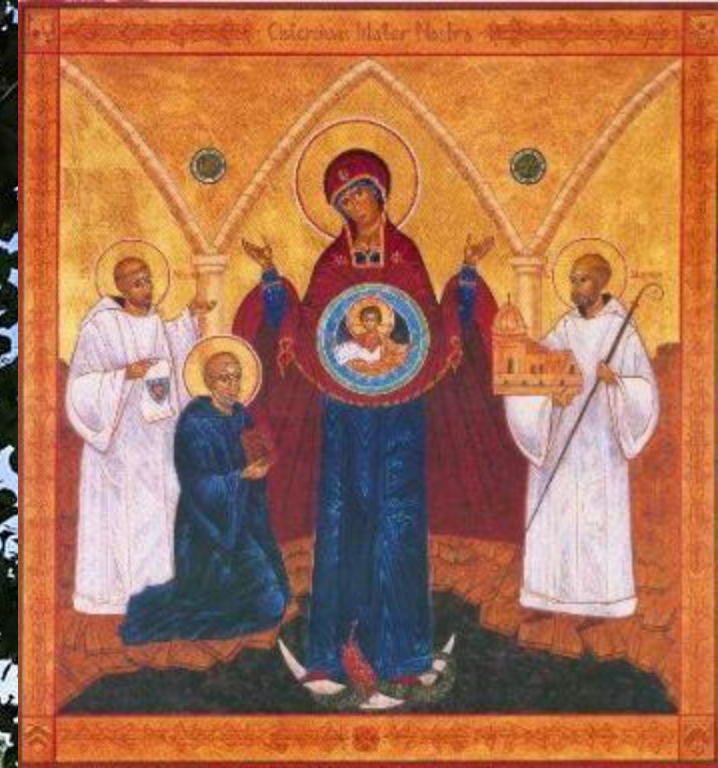






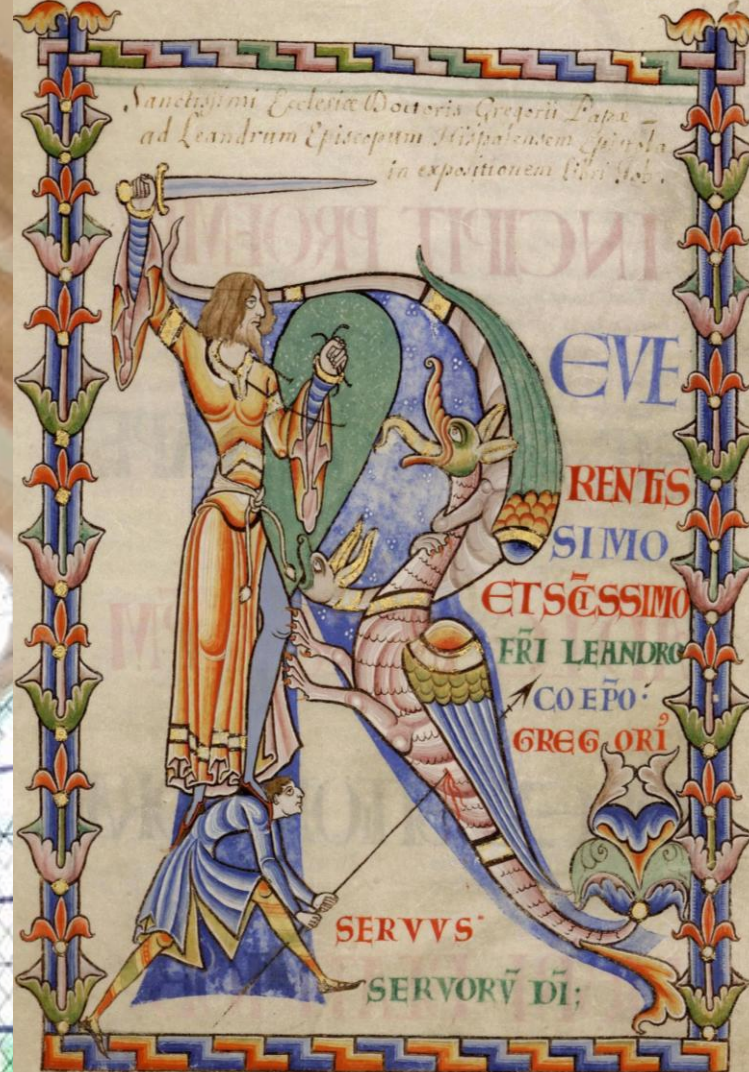


Citeaux Abbey
March 21, 1098



Founders of Citeaux
St Stephen Harding
St Robert of Molesme
and St Alberic





Tomb of Phillippe
Pot
15th century





St Bernard of Clairvaux 1090-1153



Fontanay 1118-1147









On vanity of vanities, yet no more vain than insane!
The church is resplendent in her walls and wanting in her poor.
She dresses her stones in gold and lets her sons go naked. The
eyes of the rich are fed at the
expense of the indigent. The curious find something
to amuse them and the needy find nothing to sustain them.

Bernard of Clairvaux *Apologia*